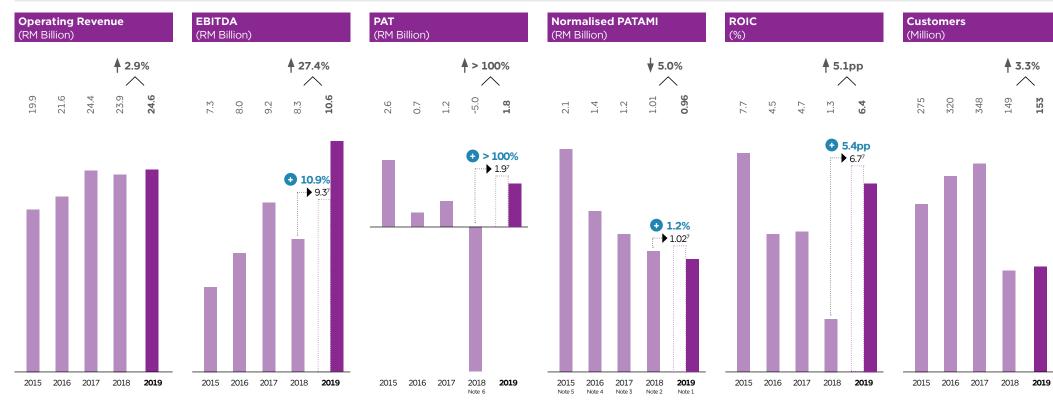
CLAY

# TAKE MEASURE OF OUR FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

FIVE-YEAR GROUP FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS



Note 1 - 2019 normalised PATAMI excludes gain on divestment of non-core digital businesses (RM367.1 million), gain on disposal of associate (RM113.4 million), gain on disposal of Idea rights (RM96.1 million), foreign exchange gains (RM51.7 million), gain on disposal of towers (RM82.2 million) and purchase price allocations amortisation (RM121.8 million).

Note 2 - 2018 normalised PATAMI excludes Idea related losses (RM3,862.5 million), one-off asset writeoff, impairment and accelerated depreciation on property, plant and equipment (gross: RM1,816.6 million), foreign exchange loss (RM208.9 million) <sup>Note 6</sup>, gain on disposal of towers (RM80.5 million) and purchase price allocations amortisation (RM236.3 million).

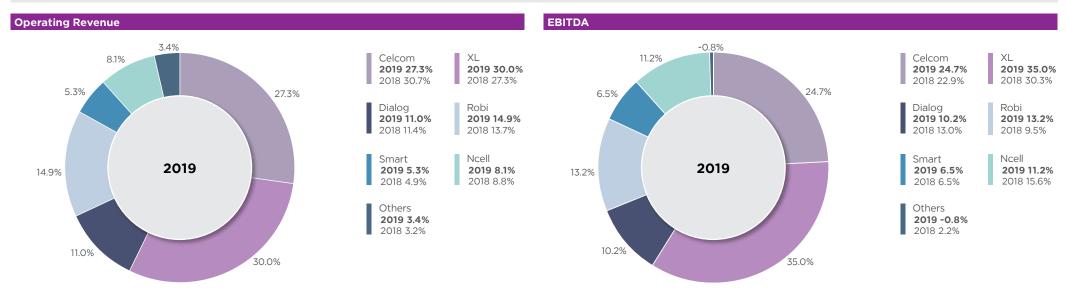
Note 3 - 2017 normalised PATAMI excludes gain on disposal of towers (RM91.3 million), purchase price allocations amortisation (RM159.2 million), loss on asset held-for-sale (RM161.4 million), severance payment (RM62.8 million), loss on disposal of joint venture (RM40.1 million) and foreign exchange gain (RM165.6 million).

Note 4 - 2016 normalised PATAMI excludes gain on disposal of towers (RM339.6 million), accelerated depreciation (RM303.8 million), purchase price allocations amortisation (RM105.5 million), merger one-off adjustments (RM20.2 million) and foreign exchange loss (RM824.1 million).

Note 5 - 2015 normalised PATAMI excludes gain on disposal of towers (RM399.8 million), one-off tax impact (RM49.0 million) and foreign exchange gain (RM132.3 million).

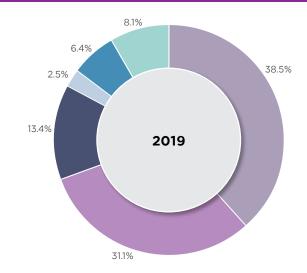
Note 6 - 2018 are based on restated financials.

Note 7 - Number are based on pre MFRS 16 "Leases" and growth rate at constant currency of 2018.



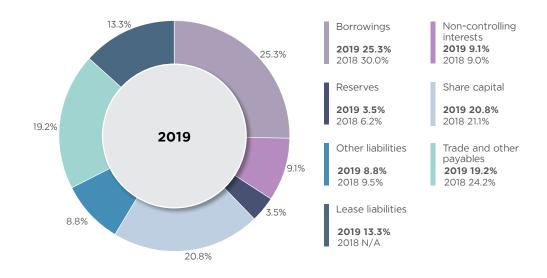
### SUMMARY BREAKDOWN OF OPERATING REVENUE, EBITDA, TOTAL ASSETS AND TOTAL LIABILITIES & EQUITY

Total Assets



Property, plant	Intangible
and equipment	assets
<b>2019 38.5%</b>	<b>2019 31.1%</b>
2018 42.7%	2018 32.8%
Right-of-use assets <b>2019 13.4%</b> 2018 N/A	Other assets <b>2019 2.5%</b> 2018 7.5%
Deposit, cash and	Trade and other
bank balances	receivables
<b>2019 6.4%</b>	<b>2019 8.1%</b>
2018 7.9%	2018 9.1%

### **Total Liabilities & Equity**



FIVE-YEAR GROUP FINANCIAL SUMMARY

Operational Highlights					
All in RM Million unless stated otherwise	FY2019	FY2018 <sup>2</sup>	FY2017	FY2016 <sup>2</sup>	FY2015
1. Operating Revenue	24,583	23,886	24,402	21,565	19,883
2. Earnings Before Interest, Tax, Depreciation and Amortisation (EBITDA)	10,619	8,334	9,230	8,013	7,284
3. Earnings from Associates and Jointly Controlled Entities	(3)	(428)	(404)	30	434
4. Profit Before Tax (PBT)	2,872	(4,073)	1,936	1,140	3,331
5. Profit After Tax (PAT)	1,815	(4,975)	1,162	657	2,636
6. Profit After Tax and Minority Interests (PATAMI)	1,458	(4,762)	909	504	2,554
7. Normalised PATAMI <sup>1</sup>	960	1,010	1,205	1,418	2,071
8. Total Shareholders' Equity	16,181	17,477	24,731	23,581	23,525
9. Total Assets	66,534	63,855	69,911	70,753	56,118
10. Total Borrowings (exclude lease liabilities)	16,826	19,130	19,184	22,260	16,392
11. Total Lease Liabilities	8,840	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
12. Customers (million) <sup>3</sup>	153	149	348	320	275
Growth Rates YoY					
1. Operating Revenue	2.9%	-2.1%	13.2%	8.5%	6.3%
2. EBITDA	27.4%	-9.7%	15.2%	10.0%	4.1%
3. Total Shareholders' Equity	-7.4%	-29.3%	4.9%	0.2%	13.3%
4. Total Assets	4.2%	-8.7%	-1.2%	26.1%	14.3%
5. Total Borrowings (exclude lease liabilities)	-12.0%	-0.3%	-13.8%	35.8%	18.0%
Share Information					
1. Per Share					
Earnings (basic) - sen	16.0	(52.6)	10.1	5.7	29.5
Earnings (diluted) - sen	16.0	(52.4)	10.1	5.7	29.3
Net Assets - RM	1.8	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.7
2. Share Price information - RM					
High	5.26	5.70	5.49	6.34	7.22
Low	3.73	3.25	4.29	4.19	5.71
Financial Ratio					
Return on Invested Capital⁴	6.4%	1.3%	4.7%	4.5%	7.7%
Gross Debt to EBITDA <sup>5</sup>	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.3
Debt Equity Ratio <sup>6</sup>	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7

### Notes:

Excludes foreign exchange gain/loss, gain/loss on disposal of associates & joint venture, gain on divestment of non-core digital businesses, loss on asset held-for-sale, one-off asset write-off, impairment and accelerated depreciaiton on property, plant and equipment, Ncell purchase price allocations, XL gain on disposal of towers, Robi-Airtel merger one-off adjustments, XL and Robi severance payment, Dialog tax impact and Idea related transactions (loss on derecognition of associate, loss on dilution, operational losses and gain on disposal of rights).

<sup>2</sup> FY2018 and FY2016 are based on restated financials.

<sup>3</sup> FY2019 and FY2018 customers exclude Idea & M1.

<sup>4</sup> EBIT less tax over average invested capital.

<sup>5</sup> FY2019 (Post MFRS 16): Gross debt (Total borrowings + Lease liabilities) over EBITDA; FY2015-FY2018: Total borrowings over EBITDA.

<sup>6</sup> FY2019 (Post MFRS 16): Debt (Total borrowings + Lease liabilities) over total shareholders' equity; FY2018: Total borrowings over total shareholders' equity.

<sup>7</sup> 2019 are based on post MFRS 16 "Leases".

### CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

### CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

	Financial Year Ended		
	31/12/2019 RM'000	31/12/2018 RM'000 Restated	
Operating Revenue	24,583,312	23,885,781	
Operating costs			
- depreciation, impairment and amortisation	(7,084,236)	(7,644,816)	
- foreign exchange gains	5,421	8,389	
- domestic interconnect and international outpayment	(1,980,257)	(2,408,317)	
- marketing, advertising and promotion	(2,001,470)	(2,147,698)	
- other operating costs	(7,762,235)	(8,927,499)	
- staff costs	(2,220,200)	(2,068,133)	
- other losses - net	(22,601)	(25,242)	
Other operating income/(expenses) - net	806,853	(3,057,592)	
Operating profit/(loss) before finance cost	4,324,587	(2,385,127)	
Finance income	230,468	221,459	
Finance cost excluding net foreign exchange gains/(losses) on financing activities	(1,738,473)	(1,272,385)	
Net foreign exchange gains/(losses) on financing activities	59,085	(208,689)	
	(1,679,388)	(1,481,074)	
Joint ventures			
- share of results (net of tax)	(2,819)	1,678	
Associates			
- share of results (net of tax)	(647)	(26,364)	
- loss on dilution of equity interests	-	(403,712)	
Profit/(Loss) before taxation	2,872,201	(4,073,140)	
Taxation and zakat	(1,057,105)	(901,552)	
Profit/(Loss) for the financial year	1,815,096	(4,974,692)	
Profit/(Loss) for the financial year attributable to:			
- owners of the Company	1,457,550	(4,762,025)	
- non-controlling interests	357,546	(212,667)	
	1,815,096	(4,974,692)	
Earnings per share (sen)			
- basic	16.0	(52.6)	
- diluted	16.0	(52.4)	
		(02.1)	

	Financial Y	ear Ended
	31/12/2019 RM'000	31/12/2018 RM'000
Receipt from customers	24,875,636	24,510,506
Payments to suppliers and employees	(13,413,645)	(16,222,297
Payment of finance costs	(1,689,589)	(1,176,600
Payment of income taxes and zakat (net of refunds)	(1,233,788)	(1,141,763
Total cash flows from operating activities	8,538,614	5,969,846
Purchase of PPE (net of proceeds from disposal)	(6,770,736)	(6,613,083
Acquisition of intangible assets	(429,628)	(540,640
Investment in deposits maturing more than three months	133,618	(970,029
Investment in subsidiaries (net of cash acquired)	21,451	(103,510
Investment in associates	(14,664)	(59,551
Disposal of associates	1,649,256	
Interest received	230,232	223,962
Disposal of rights on right issue of a financial asset at FVTOCI	96,149	
Dividends received from an associate	-	90,187
Settlement of derivative financial instrument	(38,712)	
Others	23,375	(395
Total cash flows used in investing activities	(5,099,659)	(7,973,059
Repayments of borrowings and Sukuk (net of proceeds)	(2,352,263)	(257,425
Partial disposal of subsidiaries (net of transaction costs)	-	367,434
Additional investment in a subsidiary by NCI	82,444	396,456
Repayment of lease liabilities	(1,207,992)	(208,300
Dividends paid	(613,669)	(855,445
Others	(74,315)	9,674
Total cash flows used in financing activities	(4,165,795)	(547,606
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(726,840)	(2,550,819
Exchange gains/losses and restricted cash	(45,803)	(133,09
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the financial year	3,787,748	6,471,658
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the financial year	3,015,105	3,787,748
Bank overdraft	134,442	103,300
Deposits and others	1,081,552	1,180,400
Deposits, cash and bank balances	4,231,099	5,071,448

### CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

	As	As at		
	31/12/2019 RM'000	31/12/2018 RM'000		
CAPITAL AND RESERVES ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE COMPANY	(			
Share capital	13,857,268	13,502,368		
Reserves	2,323,525	3,974,431		
Total equity attributable to owners of the Company	16,180,793	17,476,799	-	
Non-controlling interests	6,039,230	5,737,907		
Total equity	22,220,023	23,214,706	-	
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES			-	
Borrowings	9,194,490	14,646,553		
Derivative financial instruments	110,818	1,698,722	-	
Deferred income	383,337	363,196	-	
Deferred gain on sale and lease back assets	559,351	663,228		
Trade and other payables	607,967	2,987,844		
Provision for asset retirement	517,288	487,394		
Deferred taxation	1,205,422	1,391,214		
Lease liabilities	7,397,617	-		
Total non-current liabilities	19,976,290	22,238,151	-	
	42,196,313	45,452,857		
NON-CURRENT ASSETS				
Intangible assets	20,724,361	20,926,703	-	
Contract cost assets	182,908	108,503	-	
Property, plant and equipment	25,633,223	27,290,458		
Right-of-use assets	8,937,706	-	-	
Associates	207,357	266,475		
Joint ventures	21,709	27,699		
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	301,347	1,659,412		
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	3,459	-		
Derivatives financial instruments	15,256	-		
Trade and other receivables	656,639	686,804		
Deferred taxation	324,187	586,961		
Total non-current assets	57,008,152	51,553,015	-	

	As at		
	31/12/2019 RM'000	31/12/2018 RM'000	
CURRENT ASSETS			
Inventories	154,328	219,130	
Trade and other receivables	4,721,973	5,115,230	
Derivative financial instruments	9,247	238,506	
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	60,417	38	
Tax recoverable	70,944	54,860	
Deposits, cash and bank balances	4,231,099	5,071,448	
	9,248,008	10,699,212	
Assets classified as held-for-sale	277,643	1,602,800	
Total current assets	9,525,651	12,302,012	
LESS: CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Trade and other payables	12,178,262	12,484,444	
Deferred gain on sale and lease back assets	124,748	120,942	
Borrowings	7,631,753	4,483,197	
Lease liabiliities	1,442,700	-	
Derivative financial instruments	2,041,199	155,901	
Current tax liabilities	899,811	1,157,686	
	24,318,473	18,402,170	
Liabilities classified as held-for-sale	19,017	-	
Total current liabilities	24,337,490	18,402,170	
Net current liabilities	(14,811,839)	(6,100,158)	
	42,196,313	45,452,857	

### **GROUP FINANCIAL ANALYSIS 2019**

Through disciplined execution of "Shifting Gear" to deliver cash and profit as well as initiatives under "Operational Excellence", Axiata Group concluded the financial year with revenue at RM24,583.3 million, Earnings Before Interest, Tax, Depreciation and Amortisation (EBITDA) at RM10,619.1 million and Profit After Tax and Minority Interests (PATAMI) at RM1,457.5 million.

• Driven by strong growth in data revenue, the Group's total revenue expanded by 2.9% in FY19 to

All Operating Companies (OpCos) delivered growth except Celcom and Ncell

During the year, the Group successfully realised gains of RM367.1 million from divestment of non-core digital businesses and gain of RM113.4 million from disposal of stake in M1. In addition, the Group also recognised gain of RM96.1 million from sale of Idea rights.

### EBITDA

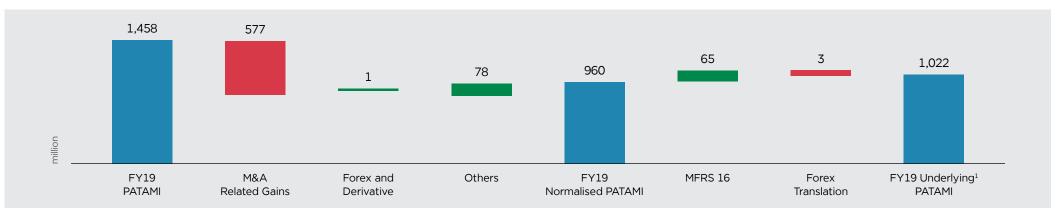
- Group EBITDA grew 27.4% to RM10.6 billion
- At constant currency and excluding MFRS 16 impact, Group EBITDA registered solid growth of 10.9% as a result of improved performance by all OpCos except Ncell
- Excluding MFRS 16 impact, double-digit growth from XL, Robi, Smart and edotco

### PAT/PATAMI

RM24.6 billion

Revenue

- Group registered Profit After Tax (PAT) and PATAMI of RM1,815.1 million and RM1,457.5 million respectively driven by better underlying performance, lower depreciation, amortisation and assets written off, foreign exchange gain, discontinuation of Idea related losses, gain on disposal of nonstrategic investments and gain on disposal of Idea's rights, partly being offset by higher finance cost and tax
- Adjusting for one-off items mainly from merger and acquisition (M&A) related gains, forex and derivative, Group normalised PATAMI stood at net profit of RM960 million
- Bridging of 2019 PATAMI to normalised/underlying<sup>1</sup> PATAMI:



### **Cost Optimisation**

In 2019, the Cost Excellence programme incrementally delivered RM1.3 billion of savings and avoidance across the Group, aided by over 200 distinct initiatives

• The programme continues to be balanced between capital expenditure (capex) and operating expenditure (opex), with each contributing nearly 50% of overall savings delivery

The Network domain (capex and opex) continues to drive the majority of savings, with improving contributions from Sales and Marketing, and Support functions. Negotiation is the major driver with increasing weightage from Operational Excellence and Digitisation

The Group continues to trend ahead of our expectation to deliver RM5.0 billion goal by 2021, having delivered more than RM4 billion in the first three years of the programme

### **GROUP FINANCIAL POSITION**

As at 31 December 2019, the Group's financial position maintains its strong investment grade rating with gross debt/EBITDA of 2.4x, and a solid cash position of RM4.2 billion after net loan repayment of

### Key Highlights of Group Financial Position

### Total equity stood at

- Total equity decreased by RM1.0 billion
- Despite profit for the financial year of RM1.8 billion, the decrease in equity balance in 2019 was mainly due to the following:
- dividend via cash payment to shareholders and NCI of RM613.7 million
- revaluation of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income of RM1.6 billion

### Total assets balance stood at

- Total assets increased by RM2.7 billion
- Property, plant and equipment (PPE) decreased by RM1.7 billion driven by:
- depreciation of RM4.5 billion
- RM3.3 billion was reclassified to right-of-use assets as a result of adoption of MFRS 16
- reduction was partially offset by additions during the year amounting to RM6.2 billion
- Group recorded right-of-use assets of RM8.9 billion as at year end, which includes reclassification from intangible assets and PPF
- Assets classified as held-for-sale decreased by RM1.3 billion to RM277.6 million mainly due to disposal of stake in M1
- Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income decreased by RM1.4 billion to RM301.3 million mainly due to revaluation of assets marked-to-market

### Total liabilities stood at

- Gross liabilities increased by RM3.7 billion
- As a result of adoption of MFRS 16, Group recorded lease liabilities of RM8.8 billion, which includes RM3.0 billion reclassed from finance lease pavables
- Gross borrowing (excluding lease liabilities) reduced by RM2.3 billion to close at RM16.8 billion mainly due to net loan repayment of RM2.3 billion

### Cash Position and Dividends

- The Group cash balance remained healthy at RM4.2 billion
- The decrease in cash balance compared to last year by RM840.3 million was the result of:
  - cash dividend payment
  - capital investment in network
  - repayment of loans
- As a result of the Group's steady FY19 performance, the Board of Directors approved a total dividend of 9.0 sen per ordinary share. Total dividend for FY19 translated to 86% dividend payout ratio (DPR) compared to 85% in FY18. The Board also approved a special dividend of 0.5 sen to share gain from disposal of M1 investment

### **Capital Investments**

• The Group has spent RM6.2 billion, at 25% capex intensity ratio. The spend is in line with our aspiration to be New Generation Digital Champion by 2022 in enhancing customer experience, expanding non-urban areas (ex-Java in Indonesia and non-CCD in Bangladesh) and digitisation business

### • These investments were mainly sourced from internal generated funds

- The Group continues to execute Triple Core Strategy Digital Operators, Digital Businesses and Infrastructure
- The Group intensified the "Shifting Gear" initiatives focusing on sustainable profit and cash growths through Operational Excellence, with overarching emphasis on profitable growth, optimum customer satisfaction, sustainable cost structure. Digitisation/Analytic and organisation excellence
- At the same time, the Group will continue its initiatives on structural changes and collaborations to accelerate the delivery of an optimal portfolio across core business, enterprise, home, digital business and infrastructure

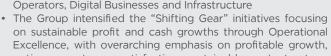
### **Capital Structure and Capital Resources**

• The Group's debt to equity gearing ratio (gross borrowing including lease liabilities over total shareholder's equity) recorded at 1.6 as at 31 December 2019

### **Capital Allocation and Balanced Portfolio**

- The Group continually strives to maximise shareholder return, with "Shifting Gear" tactics focusing on profit and cash
- Capital is allocated in line with the strategy to reprioritise or re-scope investment with long payback
- The Group follows a balances approach towards moderate growth and moderate dividend

RM2.3 billion. Excluding MFRS 16 impact, the Group's gross debt/EBITDA is 1.8x.











RM

22.2

billion

### **KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS**

On 22 February 2019, the Group announced its Headline KPIs guidance for the financial year ended 31 December 2019. The Group's 2019 Headline KPIs announced were as below:

	FY19 Statutory	FY19 Headline KPIs	FY19 Achievements	
Headline KPIs	Post MFRS16 @ Actual rate	Pre MFRS16 @ Constant rate <sup>1</sup>		
Revenue Growth	2.9%	3 - 4%	2.3%	
EBITDA Growth	27.4%	5 - 8%	10.9%	
Return on Invested Capital <sup>2</sup> (ROIC)	6.4%	5.2 - 5.6%	6.7%	

Notes: <sup>1</sup> Constant rate is based on the FY18 Average Forex Rate (e.g. 1 USD = RM4.034)

<sup>2</sup> ROIC is defined as EBIT - tax + Share of Assoc / Average Invested Capital (excluding cash)

FY19 has been a strong year for the Group despite the challenges faced by the OpCos namely difficult macro-economic conditions, regulatory changes and intense competition. On a statutory reporting basis, the Group posted revenue and EBITDA growth of 2.9% and 27.4% Year on Year (YoY), while Return on Invested Capital (ROIC) stood at 6.4%.

On a like for like basis, (pre MFRS16 at constant rate), the Group exceeded the EBITDA and ROIC KPIs at 10.9% and 6.7% respectively. Although Axiata recorded lower revenue growth of 2.3% YoY, the Group revenue excluding device sales rose by 5.1% YoY.

In Malaysia, Celcom grew profitability YoY on the back of a subdued industry in addition to adverse impact from mobile termination rates, devices and wholesale revenue. In Indonesia, XL once again demonstrated exceptional execution of its dual brand and data led strategy. XL performance is further uplifted by its ex-Java investments and network expansions. 4G services are currently available in more than 400 cities. Smart in Cambodia, continued to deliver sustained excellent performance during the year.

In Bangladesh, Robi recorded strong results reaping the benefit from investments in 4G as well as the Airtel merger in FY16, despite the adverse impact from changes in taxes introduced during the National Budget in June 2019. Dialog in Sri Lanka performed better than peers despite being impacted by price competition arising from new regulations and subdued economic conditions following Easter Sunday incident. In Nepal, Ncell performance was dragged by multiple regulatory challenges and slow pick up of domestic data volumes and declining ILD revenue as earlier expected.

The digital business recorded top line growth in FY19 with reduced losses. Our infrastructure business, edotco continued delivering excellent performance underpinned by YoY growths in most markets.

The Group's performance in FY19 was supported by the cost excellence programme, which delivered RM1.3 billion savings (capital and operating expenditures).

ASSESS HOW OUR OPERATING COMPANIES HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO CREATING VALUE

## 2019 Overview Of Operating Companies' Performance

PAT

EBITDA

Revenue

### REPORTING BY GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION<sup>1</sup>



Notes: All financial numbers are based on audited financial figures and follows the respective country's local GAAP except for Ncell which had a different financial year end

2019 numbers are post-International Financial Reporting Standards 16 (IFRS 16) except for Indonesia, Cambodia and Nepal as the entities have yet to adopt the standard

<sup>1</sup> Axiata's reporting by geographical location is conducted for its OpCos: Celcom, XL, Smart, Dialog, Robi and Ncell

<sup>2</sup> 2017 figures have been restated to exclude edotco Cambodia's results, for like to like comparison with 2018 figures

# celcom

<b>_</b>	Performance						
	Revenue (RM Billion)	EBITDA (	(RM Billion)	EBITDA GI	rowth (%)	EBITDA Ma	argin (%)
Year of Investment/ Shareholding: 2008/100.0%	2018     20       7.3     6       +1.1%     -8.6	<b>5.7</b> 1.9	2019 2.1 (pre-MFRS 16) 2.6 (post-MFRS 16)	2018 -4.5%	2019 +7.8% (pre-MFRS 16) +37.6% (post-MFRS 16)	2018 25.9%	2019 30.6% (pre-MFRS 16 39.0% (post-MFRS 16
Nature of Business:	PATAMI (RM Billion)	ΡΑΤΑΜΙ	Growth (%)	Customers	s (Million)	Blended A	RPU (RM)
Mobile Telecommunications	2018 20	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	201
<b>Customers:</b> 8.4 million <sup>4</sup>	0.3 0.8 (pre-MFRS 0.8 (post-MFRS	<b>16) -</b> 64.4%	+169.7% (pre-MFRS 16) +161.9% (post-MFRS 16)	9.1 -4.9%	8.4 <sup>4</sup> -7.8%	48	5
Technology Deployed: Mobile - GSM/GPRS/	Smartphone Penetration	Data Usa Per Mont	age (Per Data Sub th) (GB)				
EDGE, 3G/ HSPA+, LTE/	2018 20		2019				
LTE-A/VoLTE	78% 84	<b>%</b> 10.4	13.7				
Fixed Network - FTTx, WTTx	Key Highlights 2019						
No. of BTS: 2G : 8,227 3G : 15,043 4G : 15,968 Network Coverage (by population and technology): 2G : 95.22% 3G : 94.14% 4G : 93.23%	<ul> <li>Strong focus on Operational Exc.</li> <li>Stringent cost management de YoY PATAMI growth</li> <li>Mobile service revenue declinec wholesale revenue and a challer</li> <li>FCF grew 21.9% due to EBITDA</li> <li>Despite being a new entrant segment, the company recorde</li> <li>Non-mobile Enterprise revenue to Business (B2B) verticals</li> <li>Maintained leadership position i Machine (M2M) services and solution Digital transformation efforts re engagements, with a +20pp into growth in online sales</li> </ul>	livered 7.8% EBI I 3.9% due to low gging market enve expansion whils in the fixed wi d encouraging g delivered double n the Internet of utions sulted in excelle crease in digital	TDA growth and double-digit wer Mobile Termination Rates, vironment tt Capex reduced 3.6% ireless market for the Home growth in this area e-digit growth in key Business f Things (IoT) and Machine to ent growth in digital customer transactions and double-digit	offering penetr Double adopti person Focuse Score Opens in "Late YouTul witty a Efforts sustain	ignal Áwards 2019 acknowled ency Experience", "4G Availal be Malaysia crowned Celcom and heart-warming "Guna Cel- to empower underserved nability were recognised by th n Leadership Category"	adoption and one users ion on the ba which was e centric strategy industry leadi dged Celcom a bility" and "Vic with "The Ac com" campaig communities e "Asia Respon	I doubled subscriber bas ack of increased custome enhanced with new in-ap y resulted in stellar custome ng Relational Net Promote as the clear #1 mobile leade deo Experience" d of the Year" award for it n during the festive seasor and ensure environment usible Enterprise Award 201
Scan to watch more	People		Partnership		<b>~~</b>	Planet & Soc	of of
from our Chief Executive Officer, Celcom Axiata	<ul> <li>Ranked as Top 4 Employer by Ranstad</li> <li>Launched Axiata Virtual Acade virtual integrated learning platf</li> <li>Digitalising employee experien launch of employee app We@C</li> <li>Culture infusion of Celcom's and purpose through the intro Celcom's Compass</li> </ul>	emy, a fully orm ce with the Celcom new vision oduction of	<ul> <li>Demonstrated real 5G a eco-systems partners a Langkawi 5GDP</li> <li>Launched Innovation Cen Malaysia and Ericsson - with 5G</li> <li>Celcom as the preferred</li> <li>&gt; 10 partnerships/MoU Smart Building and MDEC ost-MFRS 15 and 9 3 EBITDA Margin i</li> </ul>	and governm htre for 5G wi 1st Universit ICT partner i for IR 4.0/50 C for various	nent agencies during th Universiti Teknologi y campus in Malaysia in Kwasa Damansara G including MRCB for solutions	sustainable Multiple di for si entreprene rural com Bumiputera	e (VDP) 2.0 t capable suppliers fo growth gital inclusion platform tudents, graduates urs, local start-ups an munities, in line wit a empowerment agenda



### **OPERATING ENVIRONMENT**

Year on Year (YoY) decline in industry revenue. **Intense competition** and **challenging macro conditions** in Malaysia Growth opportunities in fixed broadband and Enterprise segments. Consumer preferences shifting from prepaid to postpaid **5G and IR 4.0 gaining traction** with strong government push

Regulatory focus on **ensuring Quality** of Service (QoS) and bridging the digital divide

### **BUSINESS REVIEW IN 2019**

### Flat mobile service revenue YoY

when normalised for wholesale and interconnect impacts



### Growth in postpaid revenue despite marginal dip in subscriber base. Prepaid growth in line with market trend.

Addressing lower end of the market through Mobile Virtual Network Operator (MVNO)



### Improved profitability, with > RM280 million of annualised savings

from cost optimisation



## Reduced operating expenditure (opex)

by executing cost optimisation initiatives



### Serving > 13 million users, the largest in the country, and continued to

maintain network leadership position 🤤



## Launched new regional operating model

to empower employees for faster time to market



# Enhanced digital platforms

to support customer service



### Outlook for 2020 and Beyond

Following the Government's economic stimulus announcement in response to challenges due to the COVID-19 pandemic, Celcom launched a comprehensive COVID-19 Relief Programme for consumers, the Ministry of Health, state operations and frontline organisations; and in collaboration with Axiata and its other subsidiaries a RM150 million micro-SME financing fund

Activation of comprehensive Business Continuity Management framework to mitigate pandemic-related impacts on operations and customers through deployment of alternative digital channels, enhanced network operations and QoS management, and the use of digital tools enabling employees to Work-From-Home (WFH) Continuous pursuit of Operational Excellence, and driving growth through innovation, digitisation and new business areas

Conducting smart investments to enhance network infrastructure towards delivering the best customer experience

Enhancing cost and Operational Efficiency by transformin cost base to deliver YoY improvements in EBITDA and PATAMI

Focusing on new growth areas and innovations namely 5G, Home, Enterprise and IR 4.0. Continue building on ou success in 2019

riving iness	Continuous Digital Journey focusing on End-to-End Digitisation to become the nation's most inspiring digital organisation
	Leverage on Data Science, Analytics and Artificial Intelligence capabilities in all core processes and daily operations
orming nd	To focus talent and people development on enhancing skills towards becoming an exemplary high performing organisation
ely on our	Maintain our commitment to develop the local vendor ecosystem through VDP2.0 to fulfil our purpose of Advancing Our Societies and building an Inclusive Digital Nation

## 🔰 xL axiata

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**C**i

Mobile

	Performance							1
	Revenue (IDR Trillion)		EBITDA (IDR Trillion)		EBITDA Margin (%)		PAT (IDR Trillion)	
Year of Investment/ Shareholding: 2005/66.3%	2018 23.0 +0.4%	2019 25.2 +9.3%	2018 8.5 +2.3%	2019 10.0 +17.1%	2018 37.0%	2019 <b>39.6</b> %	2018 (3.3)	2019 <b>0.7</b>
<b>Nature of Business:</b> Mobile	PAT Growth (%)		Customers (Million)		Blended ARPU (IDR)		Total Traffic (PB)	
<b>Customers:</b> 56.7 million	2018 -> 100%	2019 +> 100%	2018 54.9 +3.0%	2019 56.7 +3.3%	2018 32	2019 <b>35</b>	2018 2,200.7	2019 <b>3,319.9</b>
Technology Deployed:	Smartnhana Banatrati	~ <b>n</b>						

### Smartphone Penetration

**Key Highlights 2019** 

2018	2010
2018	2019
80%	86%

### **No. of BTS:** 2G/3G : 89,953 4G : 40,264

### **Network Coverage**

Scan QR code to visit

XL's website

(by population and technology): 2G Population Coverage : > 92% 3G Population Coverage : > 94% 4G Population Coverage : > 94%

- GSM.GPRS.

EDGE, 3G, HSPA+, DC-HSPA+, 4G LTE, 4,5G



Scan to watch more from our President Director, XL Axiata



### People

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penetration at 86%

 Implemented Operational Excellence as part of XL's DNA

Revenue driven by data monetisation and upselling

Free cash flow (FCF) surged up by 14.6%, due to improved EBITDA

more than 40,000 4G BTS, and expansion of reach to 425 cities

Sustained focus on network investments and product innovations resulted in

Data revenue contributed 89% to service revenue, with smartphone

Network investments geared towards growing its data business, resulted in

**(** )

the company's recognition as one of the leading brands in the industry

ROIC improved by 4.1ppt to 6.7%

### Partnership

- Partnered with Vocus Group and Alcatel Submarine Networks to operate the Australia-Indonesia-Singapore cable communication system
- Princeton Digital Group to acquire 70% interest in XL Axiata Data Centre, and enable growth by targeting hyperscalers, domestic unicorns, corporations and telecommunications companies

## • Obtained the "Best Network Transformation", "Best B2B Service" and "CEO of the Year" awards at the Selular Award 2019

- Product and technology innovation for XL PRIORITAS acknowledged with the "Apresiasi Inovasi" award from Koran Sindo
- Strong corporate governance led to its recognition as a "Top 20 Company" in the "Top 50 of the Biggest Market Capitalisation Public Listed Companies" category at the 11th Indonesian Institute for Corporate Director (IICD) Corporate Governance Conference and Awards 2019

### Planet & Society

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• Developed and improved the XL Axiata Sustainability Framework to increase and improve Environmental, Social and Governance measures

### 🔰 xL axiata

**OPERATING ENVIRONMENT** 



# Dialog

Fixed 4G

(TDD): 68%

Dialog's website

	Performance			<b>M</b>
	Revenue (SLR Billion)	EBITDA (SLR Billion)	EBITDA Margin (%)	PAT (SLR Billion)
Year of Investment/ Shareholding: 1995/83.3%	2018         2019           109.2         116.8           +15.9%         +7.0%	2018         2019           43.5         44.2 (pre-IFRS 16)           46.7 (post-IFRS 16)	2018         2019           39.8% <b>37.8%</b> (pre-IFRS 16) <b>40.0%</b> (post-IFRS 16)	2018         2019           7.5         10.8 (pre-IFRS 16)           10.8 (post-IFRS 16)
<b>Nature of Business:</b> Communication Services, Telecommunications Infrastructure Services, Media and Digital Services including Financial Services and Dialog Enterprise	PAT Growth (%) 2018 2019 -30.4% +43.4% (pre-IFRS 16) +43.7% (post-IFRS 16)	2018         2019           13.8         14.9           +7.8%         +8.0%	Blended ARPU (SLR)           2018         2019           403         382	Blended MOU (Per Sub Per Month)(Minutes of Use Per Sub Per Month)20182019117123
Customers: 14.9 million Technology Deployed: Mobile - GSM/EDGE, 3G/ HSPA+, LTE/ LTE-A, 5G Pilot	Data Usage           (Per Data Sub Per Month) (GB)           2018         2019           3.5         4.9           Key Highlights 2019			
Fixed Network - FTTx, DOCSIS, LTE, WIFI, CDMA, WiBAS TV - DTH (Satellite TV), IPTV, ViU Hub Mini (Android TV), ViU Hub (Hybrid Satellite & IPTV) No. of BTS: 2G : 5,163	<ul> <li>More than 100% OFCF growth</li> <li>Spearheaded a technology first in S the first fully functional and standau showcased next generation technor 5G leader. Recorded the fastest more Pioneered the launch of Sri Lanka's ViU hub mini, Sri Lanka's first fully more</li> </ul>	first Google certified Android TV device hanaged SD WAN Product, Sri Lanka's first tional Port Terminals and Sri Lanka's first City planning	<ul> <li>Premium</li> <li>Per day home broadband plans for</li> <li>Exclusive Netflix partnership</li> <li>Winner of the "Industrial IoT Initia Industries in Emerging Markets" of 2019</li> <li>SLIM-Nielson Peoples Awards 201</li> </ul>	tive of the Year" in the "IoT Solutions for category at the Global Telecoms Awards 9 named Dialog as the "Internet Service th consecutive year, and "Telecom Service h year running
3G : 3,325 4G LTE FDD : 3,467 4G LTE TDD : 2,436	People	Partnership	Planet &	Society 2
Network Coverage (by population and technology): 2G : 98% 3G : 86% Mobile 4G (FDD): 92%	<ul> <li>Enhanced digital culture via:</li> <li>Digital skills development</li> <li>Agile at scale measures</li> <li>Driving digital engagement gamification</li> <li>Digitising HR processes</li> </ul>	fully standards-based integrated 5G netwo through mobile 5G device fea call, holographic remo	Live 5G Showcase that ork infrastructure with a aturing holographic video te music production, 360° completion	Axiata Digital Innovation Fund (DADIF) – d in 7 start-ups, and created 400 jobs rted the implementation of the ISO 14001 mental Management System, which upon tion will make Dialog the first mobile or in South Asia with this certification

- Ensured that Dialog's Enterprise and organisational transformation were aligned with talent development objectives
- enabled video streaming, 'AI powered Digital Twins' mechanism and 'Robotic Arm'
- Set up a regional connectivity hub connecting Maldives and Sri Lanka in partnership with Dhivehi Raajjeyge Gulhun PLC and Ooredoo Maldives PLC
- Established Rally to Care initiative to assist families affected by 4/21 incidents by providing immediate term out-patient support, psychosocial rehabilitation and awarding longterm scholarships to 353 affected children

## Dialog

### **OPERATING ENVIRONMENT**

### Fall in economic growth to 2.3% due to the unfortunate

Easter Sunday incident and policy uncertainty





App

: reached 4 million

registrations

Subdued consumer/business **confidence** as a result of the impending election cycle and reduced economic growth

The removal of the floor rate in 2018 led to aggressive industry competition in data and voice services which resulted in a drop in their respective prices by around 36% and 33% during 2019

### **BUSINESS REVIEW IN 2019**

Expanded 2G, 3G and Maintained product innovation +2.3pp growth in mobile market share 4G coverage with **Triple Blaster MyDialog Retail** > 3.500 sites despite intense competition product and unfavourable product with >1 million macroeconomic environment activations

### Strong performance in the Fixed and TV space

Dialog Broadband Networks (DBN) serves 888.000 individuals and corporates, providing multiple services including broadband, Internet Data Centre, converged ICT solutions, transmission and backbone services

Dialog TV's (DTV) subscribers increased by 26% to 1.4 million, and has 72% market share

### Digital portfolio growth

eZ Cash - > 3.7 million subscribers; > 22,000 merchant partners Multi-award winning financial inclusion app, Genie, is Sri Lanka's first and only PCI-DSS certified mobile payment app -> 300,000 downloads; > 20,000 merchant touch points; Annual Transaction Value of > SLR2 billion

InsureTech vertical, 1st of its kind in Sri Lanka, partnered with the largest insurers to offer exclusive value-added services to customers -> 4.5 million subscribers

Hub

the 1st digital retail

platform in Sri Lanka, 100%

sector

• E2E customer onboarding

Expanded roaming coverage collaborations - 681 operators and 230 countries worldwide

### **Deployed IoT based** smart prepaid electricity meters in collaboration with

Lanka Electricity Company and the Ministry of Power and Renewable Energy

Ideamart launched an innovative product, <b>'APPMAKER'</b> , an award winning Android application creation solution					
Digital health vertical:					
	Online doctor appointment				
	platform, Doc990 - > 2 million				
digital solutions for the healthcare	bookings; <b>126</b> leading hospitals;				

: bookings; 126 leading hospitals; : > 1,500 network partners

### **Outlook for 2020 and Beyond**

COVID-19 pandemic led to market downturn in Sri Lanka

Dialog providing community and enterprise support during the pandemic, including emergency support of 1GB offer, free remote medical consultations via 1390, free access and data for educational platforms and ViU, free access to > 130 DTV channels, WFH support, double data, free emergency reloads and loans, and increased credit limits

Supporting the nation and communities through LKR200 million pledge to enhance ICU capacities in hospitals and > LKR50 million in relief aid to > 360 villages across 19 districts

Sri Lanka's telecommunications industry continues to rapidly transform, with greater focus on emerging digital services and digitisation

Market focus is predominantly on providing the best experience supported via aggressive 4G and 5G expansion strategies

Dialog's strategy will focus on building value at the core, synergies in convergence, common market operations and technology

Focusing on mobile data leadership, capturing greater market share and monetisation of Home broadband

offerings, driving Enterprise growth via connectivity and ICT platforms, and Digital Transformation and Analytics at Scale

Dialog will leverage on its transformational progress in 2019 to further improve performance in 2020

Organisational transformation efforts will be further matured, towards developing and driving Dialog's digital culture

Continue to focus on Lean implementation and agile at scale

Maintain people investments in building digital skills towards achieving the New Generation Digital Champion ambition

#### Performance Service Revenue (BDT Billion) Device Revenue (BDT Billion) Total Revenue (BDT Billion) Total Revenue Growth (%) 2018 2019 2018 2019 2018 2019 2018 2019 Year of Investment/ 67.4 73.9 0.6 0.9 68.0 74.8 -0.4% 10.0% Shareholding: 9.5% 9.7% 1996/68.7% EBITDA (BDT Billion) EBITDA Margin (%) PAT (BDT Billion) PAT Growth (%) Nature of Business: Mobile Telecom Operator 2018 2019 2018 2019 2018 2018 2019 Customers: 32.0% (pre-IFRS 16) 16.6 24.0 (pre-IFRS 16) 24.5% 2.1 0.8 (pre-IFRS 16) -62.8% (pre-IFRS) +> 100% 49 million 38.5% (post-IFRS 16) 0.2 (post-IFRS 16) -92.1% (post-IFRS) 28.8 (post-IFRS 16) **Technology Deployed:** Blended ARPU<sup>2</sup> **Customers** (Million) Blended MOU<sup>3</sup> Data Usage<sup>4</sup> Mobile - GSM/EDGE. 3G/ (Blended ARPU/Sub/Month) (Minutes of Use/Sub/Month) (Per Data Sub Per Month) (MB) HSPA+, LTE/ 2018 2019 2018 2019 2018 2019 2018 2019 LTE-A 46.9 49.0 120 124 134 121 1.080 1,913 +9.3%+4.5%No. of BTS:

Partnership

### Key Highlights 2019

- ROIC improved 5.2pp to 4.8%<sup>5</sup>
- FCF turned positive to BDT14.6 billion<sup>6</sup>
- PATAMI declined in 2019 due to the absence of gain of the sale of tower assets to edotco and higher taxation in Bangladesh in 2019. Had the sale to edotco been excluded from 2018, PATAMI would have risen more than 100%
- Digital Telco Index (DTI) 2019 score of 7.4, an increase of +1.6 from 2018, resulted in Robi upgraded to a "Digital Telco" as a global digital company
- The national information centre (333) is a collaborative initiative of Robi, the Government's Aspire to Innovate (a2i) programme under the ICT Division, and

6

a prominent call center company, and helps citizens to conveniently receive information on how to obtain public services and provides a window for them to seek assistance from Government institutions to address various social problems. This innovative national platform was lauded as the Best Citizen Engagement project in Asia by GovInsider, an international organisation that promotes innovation in the public sector.

Exemplary human resource management was recognised with the "Asia's Best Employer Brand 2019" award by CHRO-Asia, and the "Global Best Employer Brand 2020"

### People

- Maintained Modern, Agile and Digital (M.A.D.) initiatives to accelerate people transformation
  - Focus on digital talent development, led to employees scoring 93% on the digital readiness assessment, shifting from 'Digital Bachelor' to 'Digital Professors'
- Notes: <sup>1</sup> All 2019 figures are pre- and post-IFRS 16, while 2018 figures are pre-IFRS 16

For 2019, Blended ÅRPU/Sub was calculated based on a new method of average active sub-base. In previous years, the average active sub-base was calculated by adding the average prepaid active base and average postpaid HLR base (180 days rolling sub-base). As at 2019, the average postpaid active base (90 days rolling sub-base). As at 2019, the average postpaid active base (90 days rolling sub-base). As at 2019, the average postpaid active base (90 days rolling sub-base) is used instead of the average postpaid HLR base as per the industry practice. The figure for 2018 has been restated based on this calculation For 2019, Blended MoU/Sub was calculated based on a new method of average active sub-base. In previous years, the average active sub-base was calculated by adding the average prepaid active base and average postpaid HLR base (180

- Deployed Machine Learning based Dynamic Spectrum Sharing for better spectral efficiency
- Focused on analytics readiness, scoring 91% on the Analytics Maturity Index as an 'Innovative Leader'

### Planet & Society

- Bangladesh's largest free online school, Robi-10 Minute School, continued to improve educational outcomes amongst students
- Strong Social Reputation Score

days rolling sub-base). As at 2019, the average postpaid active base (90 days rolling subbase) is used instead of the average postpaid HLR base as per the industry practice. The figure for 2018 has been restated based on this calculation

5

- <sup>4</sup> For 2019, Data Usage/Sub was calculated based on average Internet sub-base as per industry practice. In previous years, only the closing sub-base was used. The figure for 2018 has been restated based on this calculation
- <sup>5</sup> Based on post-IFRS 16. Pre-IFRS 16, ROIC improved 4.7pp to 4.3%
- <sup>6</sup> Based on post-IFRS 16. Pre-IFRS 16, FCF was BDT9.75 billion

- Scan QR code to visit Robi's website

2G BTS : 11,237 3G BTS : 10,524

4G BTS : 8,910

2G:98.6%

3G : 91.1%

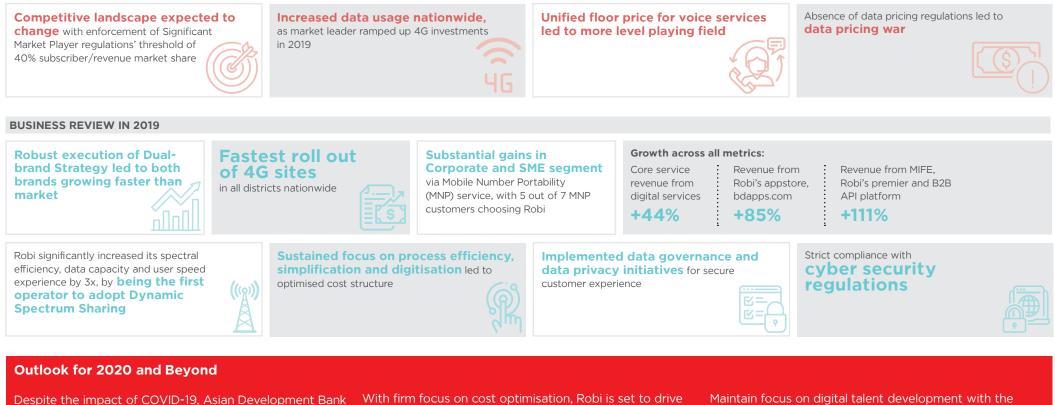
4G:93.1%

**Network Coverage** 

(by population and technology):

rob

### **OPERATING ENVIRONMENT**



projects Bangladesh economy to grow at 7.9% in 2020<sup>1</sup> Garments and other exports to the European Union expected to fall dramatically as a result of COVID-19 pandemic, leading to job losses<sup>2</sup>

Smartphone penetration expected to take a hit due to the economic downturn caused by COVID-19

Robi to maintain focus on its core business, while expanding its digital services and exploring commercial deployment of IR 4.0 technologies

With firm focus on cost optimisation, Robi is set to drive Operational Excellence, internal process digitisation, and introduce digital innovation to drive growth

Focus on beefing up its capabilities in data analytics to emerge as the preferred solution provider in the Enterprise Conduct job rotations at different levels to ensure segment

Upcoming Initial Public Offering (IPO) for Robi to be held in 2020. Based on IPO volume, Robi will be the largest listed company in Bangladesh in terms of the size of the IPO. Listing of Robi's share on the stock market is projected to increase the country's market cap to GDP by 2%

Maintain focus on digital talent development with the aim of unlocking employees' zeal for innovation and operational excellence, by further embracing digital culture in the workplace

employees better understand emerging technologies and ongoing business transformation

Continue to focus on National Champion aspirations through strong corporate governance and socially responsible initiatives

Notes: 1 Source: https://www.adb.org/countries/bangladesh/main

Source: Dr Ahsan H Mansur, economist and executive director of the Policy Research Institute (PRI) in Bangladesh, in the article "Corona could hit Bangladesh's employment sector too" published in The Business Standard on 19 March 2020



# Smart

	Performance			<b>i</b>
	Revenue (USD Million)	EBITDA (USD Million)	EBITDA Margin (%)	PAT (USD Million)
Year of Investment/ Shareholding: 2013/72.5%	2018         20.           287.5 <b>315</b> +7.2% <b>+9.7</b>	<b>5.3</b> 134.8 <b>1</b>	2019 2018 51.0 46.9%	2019         2018         2019           47.9%         67.6         77.5
Nature of Business: Mobile Telecom Operator	PATAMI Growth (%)	Customers (Million)	Blended ARPU (USD)	<b>Blended MOU</b> (Per Sub Per Month) (Minutes of use/sub/month)
<b>Customers:</b> 7.5 million	2018         20           -0.8%         +14.9		2019 2018 7.5 2.32 0	2019         2018         2019 <b>2.68</b> 171 <b>137</b>
Technology Deployed: Mobile - GSM/EDGE, 3G/ HSPA+, LTE/ LTE-A, 5G Pilot Fixed Network - LTE	Data Usage(Per Data Sub Per Month in GB)201820111	19 14		
No. of BTS: 2G : 2,650 3G : 2,697 4G : 2,685	<ul><li>another year of solid double dig</li><li>FCF increased by 47%</li></ul>	5	Rebranded its music stre     million songs, further cen	ve network showcase in Cambodia aming app to Pleng by Smart which hosts more than 1 nenting its leading lifestyle provider tag in the country
Network Coverage (by population and technology): 2G : 99.2% 3G : 84.9% 4G : 75.0%	<ul> <li>to strong EBITDA margin and PA</li> <li>Recorded superior data growth, contributing 68% towards overa</li> <li>Smart remains the overall man position in Home Broadband</li> </ul>	with data subscribers increasing by 6.9%	<ul> <li>Function having met or e</li> <li>and</li> <li>2019 Frost &amp; Sullivan A</li> <li>as "Cambodia's Mobile S</li> <li>g #2</li> <li>Mobile Data Service Prov</li> <li>Obtained "Best Telecom</li> </ul>	nmunications Company Cambodia 2019" and "Best sibility (CSR) Company Cambodia 2019" awards from
	People	Partnership	1991 1991	Planet & Society
Scan QR code to visit the Smart's website	<ul> <li>Enhanced people development improve digital competencies ar gaps</li> <li>Strengthened data privacy and culture via Cyber Security Awaren capabilities</li> <li>Promoted and incentivised online</li> </ul>	hd address skill cyber security hess and internal learning Mobile Data Plan, Smart and Smart Improved custo robot shop assis interaction servic 2-year partnersh largest football c	GigaGigs by Smart, Ideamart by WeChat Go SIM mers' digital experience with tant, Oun Smart, offering voice es ip agreement with Cambodia's ub, Phnom Penh Crown Football the Smart Youth League and	<ul> <li>Launched digital literacy pilot programme encouraging responsible digital citizenship with Google and GSMA, reaching out to 1,500 students</li> <li>Launched the three-month accelerator programme with Seedstands, MSP and DI, SmartScale, with 11 early stage start-ups</li> <li>Piloted the Seedstars Lean Launchpad to encourage ideation among high-school students</li> </ul>

acquired stadium naming rights



### **OPERATING ENVIRONMENT**

Mobile-led telco industry, with top three mobile operators dominating > 90% of market share

Industry growth led by a selfregulated environment

Hyper-competition and increased regulatory cost burden

Encouraging smartphone adoption rates, digital literacy, social media usage and mobile Internet proliferation

### **BUSINESS REVIEW IN 2019**

> 120 rural BTS sites committed to date through the Universal Service Obligation Fund

**Retained leadership as the lifestyle and** entertainment provider through affordable and innovative content bundles, digital services and promoting local artists

### **Upgraded and rebranded Smart Music to** Pleng by Smart with > 1 million songs in the catalogue



**Comprehensive talent development** platform- Smart Talent Programme, Smart Leader Programme, CTO/CIO Competency Training, Smart Shop SOP Training and AI for Everyone, developing English competencies, LinkedIn Learning and Telco Mini-MBA

Launched SmartEdu Induction Camp to equip SmartEdu scholars with 3C (Creativity, Critical Thinking and Communication) skills to be future ready

### Piloted a 6-week coding programme.

Tiny Coding Cats with Raintree, reaching out to 100 students aged between 8 and 12

### **Piloted Seedstars Lean Launchpad**

to inspire high school students to solve education and environment issues through entrepreneurship

4 new SADIF investees in 2019, bringing total to 8:

Okra Sousdey GoGames Sala Solar Cambodia

**Extended partnership with Cambodia's** largest football club and launched Smart Youth League to develop young football talent by 2 years



Maintained Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) leadership in industry, awarded Best Capacity Building and Research and Development Fund Contributor in Cambodia

### **Outlook for 2020 and Beyond**

Muted economic growth expected due to ongoing China-US trade war, COVID-19 virus, withdrawal of the Everything But Arms (EBA) scheme and slow economic diversification

Service, tourism, and garment and footwear sectors especially heavily impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic. Cambodia's economic growth is projected to slow sharply to 2.5% in 2020 due to the impact of the COVID-19 outbreak, according to a World Bank report as of 31st March 2020

and IR 4.0 as priorities under the National Rectangular Strategy IV

Digital economy, technology innovation and SME growth are gaining traction, as policy incentives are released to catalyse growth of digital start-ups

5G roll out expected in 2020, once government provides regulatory clarity

Smart has earmarked USD80 million in Capex for network expansion and upgrades to enable advanced mobile technologies including the first phase of its 5G rollout

Cambodian government has identified the digital economy In line with its aim to be Cambodia's #1 and most loved communication tech brand in Cambodia by 2022. Smart will further strengthen its mobile data leadership while introducing new digital, entertainment and lifestyle offerings

> Smart will continue playing a key role in developing the ICT sector as well as building a Digital Cambodia and advancing national socio-economic growth through a strong CSR and sustainability agenda

# Ncel

Mobile

4G:2.963

#### Performance Revenue (NPR Billion) **EBITDA** (NPR Billion) EBITDA Margin (%) PAT (NPR Billion) 2018 2018 2019 2018 2019 2018 2019 Year of Investment/ 57.5 54.2 35.5 31.1 61.7% 57.4% 15.3 13.9 Shareholding: -1.0% -5.7% 2016/80% PAT Growth (%) **Customers** (Million) Blended ARPU (NPR Per Month) Blended MOU (Per Sub Per Month) Nature of Business: (Minutes of Use/Sub/Month) Mobile Telecom Operator 2018 2019 2018 2019 2018 2019 2018 2019 **Customers:** -8.9% 16.3 16.9 286 179.5 -19.3% 269 178.0 16.9 million -0.6% +3.7% **Technology Deployed:** Data Usage - GSM. EDGE. 3G/ (Per Data Sub Per Month) HSPA+ 2018 2019 702 963 No. of BTS: 2G:3,567 3G: 3,179 **Key Highlights 2019**

- **Network Coverage**
- (by population and technology): 2G Population Coverage : 92.47% 3G Population Coverage : 59.88% 4G Population Coverage : 51.52%

- Remained Nepal's market leader with more than 60% of revenue market share in 2019
- Reduction in revenue primarily due to lower revenue contributions from International Long Distance (ILD), Voice and Data, which decreased by 10.6%, 5.6% and 6.6% respectively
- Unavailability of additional spectrum for most of the year impacted Ncell's revenue growth and profitability
- Recorded growth in digital services revenue, which increased more than 40% •

**(**\*)

- Active subscribers increased by 2%, with data subscriber growth rate of 7%
- In 2019, Ncell reached an agreement with he Institute of Engineering (IOE). Pulchowk Campus to give continuity to the coveted 'Ncell Scholarships and Excellence Awards' worth NPR13 million for the next five years
- Ncell also strengthened its collaboration with the Department of Hydrology and Meteorology to further enhance its much appreciated early warning system (EWS) - a lifesaver initiative that improves disaster preparedness

### People

- Organised 3 M.A.D. Leadership Conferences
- Conducted Train the Trainer workshops sharing Ncell's mission, vision and purpose
- Good performance in digitisation and transformation:
  - DTI Score: 4.9

Partnership

- Data Population Coverage (3G/4G): 65.84%
- Mobile Video Mean Opinion Score (vMOS) : o Dense urban - 3.02
- o Suburban 3.06
- Brand Tracker Index: 83%

### **Planet & Society**

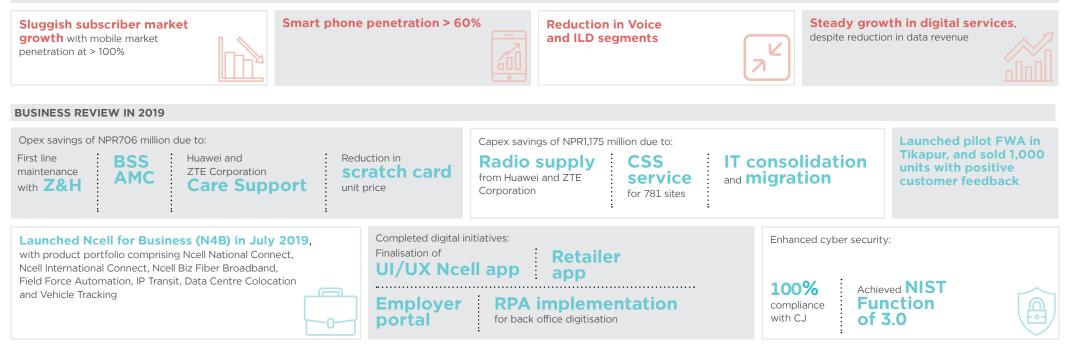
65

- Obtained additional spectrum in 1800 band in December 2019
- In October 2019, Ncell signed a MOU with the Ministry of Health and Population to increase health awareness on epidemic/non-epidemic diseases. Ncell supported public service announcements on dengue awareness by the Ministry, UNICEF and WHO
- Collaborated with Dhulikhel Hospital for Telemedicine and Health Informatics Centre to connect 22 rural villages and provide quality healthcare services to 8 health centers under Dhulikhel Hospital by using connectivity, modern telemedicine kits



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### **OPERATING ENVIRONMENT**



Outlook for 2020 and Beyond
Disruption of telco market as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, with overall telco revenue estimated to decline
by 15% to 20%

Fixed broadband business expected to grow, while voice and roaming decline

Ncell to focus on data and digital services as growth areas in 2020, offering QoS, competitive pricing and new dataled products

Consolidate and monetise the 4G network, and restructure the IT Blueprint

Focus on new growth areas:

- Consumer fixed wireless access
- Establish a strong Home proposition
- Maximise subscriber and revenue growth by optimising network capacity
- Enterprise segment
- Providing low complexity connectivity solutions focused on key verticals to establish credibility and build scale
- Digital Financial Services
  - Initial focus on e-top-up and international remittance

Opex and Capex savings target of > NPR1 billion.

People development strategy to focus on 4 main pillars of Talent Management, Engagement, Performance and Reward, and Process Improvements

Digitisation efforts to focus on customer service, improving sales and distribution, and app enhancement

Maintain CSR focus on health, education and environment

Year of Investment/ Shareholding:

Nature of Business:

Telecommunications

Infrastructure and Services



**(** 

2012/63%

#### Performance

Revenue (RM Billion)		Revenue Growth (%)		Tenancies (No. of	Tenancies)	Tenancy Growth (%	)
2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
1.5	1.8	+23.0%	+17.9%	29,572	32,728	+14.3%	+10.7%

### Key Highlights 2019

- Recorded adjusted EBITDA growth of 21.7%, and expanded adjusted EBITDA margin by 1.6ppt to 50.2% on improved revenue assurance, new tenancy growth and improved service revenue
- EBITDA improvement lifted PATAMI by 23.9%
- Recorded 11.4% increase in the number of towers whilst sustaining a stable tenancy ratio of 1.61x
- Successfully entered and secured local partners in two new markets the Philippines and Laos
- IBS colocations and tenancy recorded growth of 300% and 130% respectively
- Focused execution of cost optimisation measures led to maintenance opex per site per month reducing by 27% YoY, while average yield per site increased by 6.4%
- Further strengthened its commitment to sustainability throughout its operational footprint with a total of 1,419 green sites, comprising 1,384 sites using renewable energy and 35 structures built from alternative materials
- In 2019, edotco was awarded the Frost & Sullivan "Asia Pacific Telecoms Tower Company of the Year Award" for its demonstrated exemplary business growth and performance in Southeast Asia

### **Tower Portfolio**

Malaysia		Sri Lanka		Bangladesh		
4,607 towers owned 8,884 tenancies		161 towers owned	······································		13,394 tenancies	
<b>B,394</b> towers managed	<b>1.93x</b> tenancy ratio	162 tenancies		1,102 towers managed	<b>1.47x</b> tenancy ratio	
Cambodia	Myanm	ar	Pakistan	Laos		
2,713 towers owned	<b>2,097</b> to	wers owned	1,617 towers owned	1 tower ov	wned	
,000 towers managed	<b>1,027</b> to	wers managed	2,097 tenancies	1 tenancy		
3,907 tenancies	<b>4,283</b> te	nancies	1.30x tenancy ratio	1.00x ten	ancy ratio	
1.44x tenancy ratio	<b>2.04x</b> te	nancy ratio				
People	2	Partnership	lice,	Planet & Society		

- Accelerated progress towards becoming a people centric organisation:
  - Developed and implemented Succession Planning framework
  - Launched Coaching and Mentoring programme with 21 employees trained as mentors
- Established the Centre of Design Excellence to enhance efficiency in sustainable design, roll out, Capex optimisation and innovation
- Launched Hero 2.0, with automated key HR functions

- Completed Tower Preventive Maintenance of over 2,700 towers, of which 400 sites used drones
- Successfully implemented NIST Cyber Security Framework to improve overall cyber security maturity
- Launched first Tower To Community (T2C) project in Malaysia in Pos Lemoi, Cameron Highlands to channel surplus electricity from BTS sites to a clinic serving some 600 indigenous villagers
- Launched Green Office Initiatives across all National Tower Companies (NTC) towards reducing its carbon footprint



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#### **OPERATING ENVIRONMENT** Opportunities emerging from anticipated **5G roll** Good uptake of low cost solutions in Quick adoption to industry shifts with **Declining customer financial health** outs in advanced markets and 4G catch up in certain markets, and healthy co-location service diversification, responding to the growing in certain markets, while regulatory restrictions developing markets demand for fibre to tower. IBS and small cells traction across the footprint heightened in Bangladesh **BUSINESS REVIEW IN 2019** NTCs: Increased non-anchor revenue to Improvement of DC Uptime 65% of total revenue, with across the Group by 0.02pp Implemented revenue Implemented ePIC BI Design optimisation and sourcing efficiencies across non-Axiata tenancies at 52% to 99.77% in 2019 all NTCs enabled Capex savings of assurance functions in Analytics and eQUIP 4 NTCs WFM at all NTCs > RM35 million Innovative structures: Expanded tower portfolio: Built-to-suit sites: Took over energy assets Deployed Acauired Rolled out an additional Signed built-to-suit contracts 370 and management of with all MNOs 2 500 smart multipurpose lamp poles 1.318 in Pakistan 930 across the footprint smart bus stops in Malavsia built-to-suit sites in Pakistan towers in Pakistan self-built sites in Myanmar **Designed and implemented new KPI framework** Kev collaborations: Acquired 20% stake in edotco towards more holistic performance management, **Cambodia** from Southern Coast Ventures Fiberail Sdn Bhd to provide telco-**Intelsat SA** to advance connectivity with a new culture fit assessment tool as neutral wireless infrastructure services capabilities and expand remote site part of recruitment process in Malaysia monitoring and surveillance

### Outlook for 2020 and Beyond

With the onset of COVID-19, key focus was given to Operation and Maintenance (O&M), with corrective maintenance, Tower Operation Centre and selective preventive maintenance given the highest priority

Towards ensuring employee health and safety, only staff with critical functions worked at all offices that remained open, while all other employees adopted WFH

To ensure employees health and safety, appropriate measures were implemented across all NTCs in response to the pandemic. All offices remained open, staffed by critical functions, while remaining employees worked from home In 2019, edotco identified 17 areas for simplification and automation towards achieving business efficiency, which it will implement in 2020, known as Project Proteus

edotco will continue to explore opportunities to expand the business organically and inorganically, towards further strengthen the company's position as the leading integrated telecommunications infrastructure services provider

To focus on deploying next generation technology solutions towards enabling countries it operates within to be 5G ready To focus on developing a 5G ecosystem, towards establishing edotco as nation building partners contributing to the digital ambitions of the nations within its footprint

To continue championing sustainability in all aspects of the business, including infrastructure design, practices and social responsibility

To maintain strict focus on Operational Excellence through digitisation and automation, and provide an enhanced customer experience

## AXIATA DIGITAL

Year of Investment/ Shareholding: 2014/96.47%

**Nature of Business:** Investment Holding and Operations of Digital Services



Scan QR code to visit Axiata Digital's website

### WHAT WE DO

Axiata Digital Services (AD), the digital services arm of Axiata Group Berhad (Axiata), was established to support the increasingly digital lifestyle of Axiata consumers. AD's role has evolved from an investor of 30 brands to a business operator with portfolios concentrated on three strategic businesses. These include digital financial services such as e-wallets, micro-financing and micro-insurance, digital advertising that use data driven solutions to enhance business success, and platform services focused on API's (Application Programming Interface) that redefine the way SPEAR businesses communicate with consumers. Flagship brands within the portfolio are Boost, Aspirasi, ADA, and Apigate.

Serve	tal Financial vices ost t is a proudly homegrown cyle e-wallet that olutionises the way nsumers transact daily, rigging convenience and	As at end 2019, within ASEAN <b>360 million</b> Internet users	N: <b>90%</b> connect primarily through mol phones		<b>n shift</b> rs communicate, work oducts and services
revo col br s	cyle e-wallet that blutionises the way nsumers transact daily, ringing convenience and security through a cashless ecosystem	Booming Internet/digita Primary growth areas - e-Commerce and Ride Hailir	Internet economy gro > 40%	wth: 20% and 30% annually	% 🖕 🖨 🔴
BUSINESS	Services provider that serves and empowers micro-enterprises and SMEs. We offer a range of micro- financing and micro-insurance solutions to help the underserved community achieve their life and	Gearing digital financial services towards becoming a "Digital Bank"	Established Aspirasi, a digital financing services provider that empowers micro-enterprises and SMEs in Malaysia with a range of micro-financing and micro- insurance solutions	investment from Mitsui & Co. Ltd, that established a <b>pre-</b> <b>money enterprise value of</b>	Built strong HR foundation and strengthened the digitisation journey
TH OF 2 COPF DIGITAL	5	Received a No Obje Certificate from Ban Bank to setup a mol financial services bu partnership wit Bank Limited	gladesh digital venture assets bile to an independent siness in Singapore-based <b>fund</b>	Sourced for the right talent for Boost and Aspirasi in terms of ca Reviewed and refined polici gaps identified in the HR Assessmen Engagement Survey	es based on
ADING THE GROWTH	ADA is a data and artificial intelligence company that designs and executes integrated digital, analytics, and marketing solutions	Enhanced data privacy and cyber security: Adopte framev to iden and mi cyber	vork programme for Bas itify asset classification Stal tigate and enhanced to f	opted Minimum Integrated systems eline Security to Group Security ndard (MBSS) Operations Center ortify systems (GSOC) to enhance inst threats threat and security monitoring	Launched Cyber Security Awareness Training programme across all businesses
hi Ap Inter conne world-		Seeking investors and s financial services busine 3 key areas of focus for p • Driving a culture of high- by accurately and effecti across all levels • Creating an Employee Value the Total Rewards Philosoph	people development in 2020: performance and accountability vely cascading business goals Proposition, including reviewing	<ul> <li>Establishing robust talent developm focusing on communications and fi training</li> <li>Enhancing threat protection capabilit</li> <li>Ensuring regulatory compliance for the Services businesses</li> <li>Driving active collaboration to standar controls across all businesses</li> </ul>	rst-line manager y ne Digital Financial

## **Boost**<sup>®</sup>

Year of Investment/Shareholding: 2017/100.0%

Nature of Business: Digital Financial Services Company Providing e-wallet Services



Boost's website

### WHAT WE DO

A proudly homegrown venture, Boost is Malaysia's own rewarding lifestyle e-wallet that is revolutionising consumers' daily transactions, in line with the Government's agenda of a cashless society. Backed by Axiata's vast expertise in digital technology, Boost is at the frontier of the Malaysian digital economy and is now the country's preferred lifestyle e-wallet. As a relatively new industry, Digital Financial Services (DFS) is regulated by Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM). Over the past year, Boost has worked closely with BNM to raise public awareness and build up this nascent space.

While keeping to the sound practices of any business operating in the financial sector, Boost is also a disruptor that is reimagining the future of the country and taking bold steps to drive the adoption of a cashless ecosystem that makes daily transactions simpler and more rewarding, as well as safer, secure and more transparent. In keeping with its ambition, Boost is continuing to provide DFS for underserved and unbanked Malaysians, with the hopes of transforming itself together with other AD subsidiaries, into a Digital Bank of the future that offers a wider range of services.



Performance	<b>Increa</b> within the	ased compo	etition	St e-	tronger a -wallets fi	rom the (	Sovernment sector
<ul> <li>46.5 million transactions</li> <li>Rolled out new use cases targeting customers' daily behaviour and lifestyles</li> <li>People</li> <li>Focused employee engagement led to stronger employee affinity</li> <li>Ramped up talent acquisition by 97% to cater to rapidly growing business</li> </ul>	in w per fro in R d u v solo B u S Solo B u Solo B u Solo B u Solo B Solo B Solo B Solo B Solo B Solo B Solo B Solo B Solo B Solo B Solo B Solo B Solo B Solo B Solo B Solo B Solo Solo	rded an <b>increase</b> veekly spend r active user om RM114 2018 to M323 in 2019, enoting higher user confidence in e-wallet technology	Made a strategic decision to move away from customer rewards focusing on instant gratification, a more <b>sustainab</b> loyalty rewards programme that drives engagement over the customer lifecycle, and reduce operating expenses	to ble es	New use cat included indoor parking, Boost Loyalty Reward UP online shop cashback, trave packages, purc for ferry tickets roadside assista and insurance premium paym	r gated UP Is, Cash ping el hases 5, ance ents	Continued to build a robust platform that can quickly tailor new offerings based on dynamic trends, such as providing insurance coverage for the COVID-19 pandemic
As a Bank with • Boost selected as an official e-wallet for the Government's e-Tunai Rakyat initiative • New Boost loyalty rewards	BUSINESS	Reinvented payment experiences, to create a seamless experience for users	Partnered with insurance providers to differentiate from competitors, with Prudential one of the largest GTV contributors	p o fe u a c	oost is a payment option or 22 niversities and olleges aationwide	with B Gover Minist engager knowled	e engagement SNM and nment ries via industry ment sessions, dge sharing session rmal discussions or nt issues
programme and Cash UP online shopping discounts have successfully engaged high quality users Planet & Society	020	the Boost UP loy • Introduce new use users' daily payme	engagement througł valty programme e cases and reimagin ent experiences	n   !e	Continue to driv proposition to in and talent reter Driving higher a e-learning for u	ncentivis ntion Idoption	of employee
Pioneer e-wallet donation platform in Malaysia, Do Good with Boost, registered 58 non-profit organisations and 140 religious institutions, to	• En to fas • Dive			nt	proofing Extend paymen educational inst Enhance digital charity base	itutions	ge for ns by expanding
First e-wallet in Malaysia     to be accepted at four	partner a	ons as been selected as	stores and ruei Samsung's exclusive e-wallet into Samsu	e na '	with key author	rities and vith state	e governments,

For details on Boost's response to the COVID-19 pandemic, please refer to page 32 in the "Nurturing People" section

Major growth area,

33% annually

to reach USD18

billion by 2025

Partner

data

with **digital lending** 

estimated to grow

## Saspirasi

settlement date

Year of Investment/ SMEs lack meaningful Trust deficit OPERATINGNT OVEROWMENT ENVIRONMENT access to financing between micro-Performance 2016/100% across ASEAN, with **SMEs and financial** only a limited portion able institutions, leading Total Lending GTV growth Nature of Business: to access financing from to lack of financing of > 4x to RM40 million, Fintech Financier and financial institutions: opportunities benefitting 8,000 SMEs Insurtech Provider • Growth of 25% per month, to disburse a total of RM60 million Initiated first regional **Created a valuable product** People collaboration between a bank proposition for existing (**\***) captive customer base of and a digital services provider to 700,000 SMEs, and launched Invested in people and launch Aspirasi's micro-lending 2019 processes to scale financing platform, towards fuelling the multiple new products with and insurance business new partners arowth of SMEs WHAT WE DO Ζ REVIEW Partnership Algorithmic lending using alternative data source: Aspirasi is an end-to-end digital financing services provider that serves 45 and empowers micro-enterprises and SME businesses. Offering a range of Telco Credit Wallet • Serving the underserved micro-financing solutions such as working capital, supply chain financing SME and micro-enterprise data transaction transaction bureau and invoice financing, along with micro-insurance products that include **3USINESS** segments with low cost credit insurance, health insurance, term life insurance and travel insurance, data digital loans Aspirasi's aim is to help the underserved community achieve their business - Loan amount: RM500 goals while providing support on their journey of dynamic financial growth. RM150.000 Strictly focused on positive Partnered with industry giants - Tenures: 2 weeks - 12 unit economics such as CIMB and Lazada to help months even at low ticket sizes, to keep narrow financial inclusion gap, and **inked**  Providing SME customer base acquisition and collections completely a strategic partnership with **Products Launched** with a guick and convenient Great Eastern to offer innovative digital or success-fee based service: insurtech solutions - 3 minute digital journey Working Capital Financing Supply Chain Financing - Instant approval and funds disbursed within 48 hours for underbanked micro- for small-enterprises via tri-partite Continue to fine-tune the business model Identify premises for a rapidly growing enterprises to support purchases factoring arrangement with **Planet & Society** and drive lower costs at scale of simple fixed-assets and raw principal distributor Continue to nurture start-up culture materials Expand product base by increasing 202 Promoting financial literacy numbers of partners, deepening even as the team grows in underserved business FOR partnerships and expanding access to Continuously improve the customer communities partner bases as competitive differentiator underserved OUTLOOK F ANDOK F Providing experience and design journey across communities with digital Remittance solutions a key product in the all products for e-commerce merchants to Aspirasi Protect. Aspirasi bite-sized insurance pipeline address cash flow management Travel Local and Aspirasi policies at affordable issues by enabling receipt Travel Worldwide Accelerate the growth of financing, by improving prices and at key moments of cash before the invoice data science models to better underwrite and

offer cheaper financing to customers

of need

### ada alytics - data - advertis

Year of Investment/ Shareholding: 2014/81.7%			• Strong financial growth	ital a	<b>m traditional media t</b> <b>Idvertising</b> - from 19% ir estimated 22% in 2022	- growth of	digital purchases ir	omer purchase funnel n Consumer Packaged Telco to 25% by 2023
Nature of Business: Integrated Digital Adva Analytics Agency	ertising and		<ul> <li>Client base grew by 2.5x with over 60% on multi- product</li> <li>Launched innovative Business Insights for data-driven decision making in telecoms,</li> </ul>	digi	easing analytical and tal maturity in clients 5% emerging	scale - from	m 15 videos upload	<b>ent and creation at</b> led per minute in January er minute in May 2019
WHAT WE DO	IR code to visit website		<ul> <li>mobile electronics, retail and financial services</li> <li>Scaled outcome-based products for telecoms and financial services</li> <li>People</li> <li>Built our digital talent pool</li> </ul>	C	elivered on commitment to be PAT positive, with revenue growing at around 150%	Thailand, the Philippines,	n Indonesia, ne , Singapore, Bangladesh	New partnerships with media and creative agencies
executes integrated Operating across 9 ma	<b>digital, analytics, a</b> arkets in South and S	<b>company that designs a nd marketing solutions.</b> outheast Asia, ADA partn d data maturity, and achie	ers backgrounds and expertise - media and creative talent, software engineers, data scientists and management	BUSINESS REVIEW 1	Product innovation: Expanded services offerings for content s Won a total of 14 product in 2010	strategy and creati Focused investm	ve insight on	eveloped insights digital video consumption e itself as an Analytics
Providing business insights, data	chored on the follow Understanding the consumer mindset and	Executing end- to-end digital marketing solutions	Collaboration and Innovation to infuse a growth mindset Partnership  • Efficiently delivered quality data to monetise our data	BU	awards in 2019, including Campaign Asia's APAC Tech Agency of the Year	Driven Agency o Digital Custome Acquisiti	Clier	Creation
enrichment, and advanced analytics ADA complements it	designing data- driven creative marketing strategies ts unique digital expe	for growth hacking, funnel optimisation, and goal optimisation	assets and maximise ROI for our clients • Built our AI maturity through delivering value enhancing marketing insights and decisioning for both clients and ADA		Plan to win major accour account planning towards lient delivery	excellence in	houses	gencies and media
proprietary data of 3	375 million consumers		Planet & Society	foc	ew products, engagement using on state-of-the-art wation			prenensive data vernance, enhance data prove data sources
> <b>450</b> data sci digital media guru experts and mar consultar	us, agency nagement their		digital marketing work to help change misconceptions	ysten	ice service platforms to a ns for clients and internal j automation		improve people enhance employ	d automation to experience and /er branding, and gement and wellbeing



